

# DSP563xx HI32 PCI Functions

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This document describes the DSP563xx\_HI32\_PCI framework, a set of functions in C that enable the user to operate any DSP56300 device with an HI32 interface (for example, DSP56301, DSP56305) through the PCI bus of a host running Microsoft® Windows® 95/98. The DSP563xx\_HI32\_PCI framework also includes a virtual device driver (VxD), DSPVXD.VXD, to support these functions. This document complements AN1780/D, *DSP563xx HI32 as A PCI Agent*, which describes the usage of the HI32 as a PCI.

All DSP563xx\_HI32\_PCI functions run in ring-3 of the operating system, assisted by the DSPVXD.VXD, which provides all required ring-0 services. Use of the functions does not require any ring-0 coding. The following functionality is provided:

- Read and write HI32 host-side registers
- Data blocks read from and write to DSP563xx
- Read and write HI32 configuration space
- Download DSP563xx code
- Interrupt support
- Bus mastering support functions
  - Linear-to-physical address conversion
  - Memory pages lock and unlock.

Appendix A presents the source code of all the functions. Appendix B presents the source code of the VxD, although use of the compiled VxD file is sufficient to use the functions. Also provided are:

- Object DSPVXD.VXD
- A running sample and its sources
- An DSP56301 assembly program that reacts to the initialization of the functions used in the sample

You can download a README file with preliminary information and a compressed ZIP-format file containing the files, DSP563xx\_HI32\_PCI.ZIP, at the following location:

<http://www.mot.com/SPS/DSP/Documentation/appnotes.html>

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# 1 DSP563xx\_HI32\_PCI Framework

This section presents an overview of the DSP563xx\_HI32\_PCI framework.

## 1.1 Application Files

Accompanying this application note is a README file with preliminary directions and a compressed ZIP-format file, `DSP563xx_HI32_PCI.ZIP`, containing the following files:

<code>DSPVXD.VXD</code>	Microsoft® Windows® 95/98 virtual device driver for any board containing a DSP563xx with HI32
<code>DSPVXD.C:</code>	Source C-code of <code>DSPVXD.VXD</code>
<code>DSPVXD.H</code>	C-header file for <code>DSPVXD.VXD</code>
<code>DSP56301.EXE</code>	Microsoft® Windows® 95/98 console application provided as a sample of functions usage
<code>DSP56301.C</code>	Source C-code of <code>DSP56301.EXE</code>
<code>DSP56301.H</code>	C-header file for <code>DSP56301.c</code>
<code>DSP56301.ASM</code>	DSP56301 sample assembly code for interacting with the provided functions
<code>DSP56301.PCI</code>	ASCII file with <code>DSP56301.ASM</code> assembled code formatted for downloading through the PCI bus to the DSP56301

## 1.2 DSP56301 Assembly Program

The assembly code programs the DSP56301 to interact with the DSP563xx\_HI32\_PCI functions demonstrated in the `DSP56301.EXE` sample. The following routines are implemented:

- Host command ISRs for setting and resetting host flags, asserting/deasserting the INTA PCI line, and performing a personal reset on the HI32 for changing PCI slave data format
- DMA configuration for servicing HI32 slave FIFOs (both input and output, one DMA channel per direction, serving circular data buffers of size 32 words (24-bits)); output buffer is filled with general data
- HI32 personal reset and PCI mode initialization
- Checksum calculation

## 1.3 VxD Services

The `DSPVXD.VXD` VxD provides the following services to the DSP563xx\_HI32\_PCI function:

- Initialization: HI32 base address retrieval, interrupt hooking
- Memory locking: locking and unlocking memory pages
- PCI configuration space access: read and write the HI32 configuration space
- Interrupt handling
- Linear-to-physical address conversion

## 1.4 Development Environment

The software described in this document was developed in the following environment:

- VxD:
  - *C Compiler*: Microsoft Visual C++®, version 5.0
  - *Main Library*: Vireo Software VtoolsD, version 2.01
- DSP563xx\_HI32\_PCI functions:
  - *C Compiler*: Microsoft Visual C++, version 5.0
- DSP56301 Assembly:
  - *Environment*: Motorola DSP Development Environment

**Note:** Neither development environment item is necessary for running the sample provided. Also, all driver-related files, source code, executable files, and VxD type files are provided as-is as an example of implementation. They have not passed exhaustive verification and validation on varied PC platforms. It is your responsibility to resolve any Microsoft Windows 95/98 software-related problems. Motorola provides technical support only for issues directly related to the DSP56300 family.



## 2 Functions

This section describes every function in the DSP563xx\_HI32\_PCI framework and the *DSPINFO* data structure that characterizes the device accessed by the functions. Following is an overview listing of the functions that shows the page number for each function description.

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# DSPINFO

## DSP563xx Device Descriptor

### Syntax

```
typedef struct
{
    char* VxDFileName;
    HANDLE DeviceHandle;
    HANDLE Evnt0;
    HANDLE Evnt3;
    DWORD DeviceId;
    DWORD HI32BaseAddress;
} DSPINFO , *pDSPINFO;
```

### Parameters

<i>VxDFileName</i>	Name of Virtual Device Driver file
<i>DeviceHandle</i>	Handle to the Virtual Device Driver
<i>Evnt0</i>	Handle to a ring-0 event common to ring-0 and ring-3
<i>Evnt3</i>	Handle to a ring-3 event common to ring-0 and ring-3
<i>DeviceId</i>	Device ID number of the used DSP563xx
<i>HI32BaseAddress</i>	Memory Base Address of DSP563xx

**Description** This data structure contains all the information about the specific device that is needed by the functions in the DSP563xx\_PCI\_FUNCTIONS framework. You must explicitly fill part of this structure. The remaining parameters are filled by specific function calls:

1. *VxDFileName*, *DeviceId* must be filled by the user.
2. *DeviceHandle*, *Evnt0*, *Evnt3* are filled by calling **DSP563xx\_LoadVxD**.
3. *HI32BaseAddress* is filled by calling **DSP563xx\_InitializeDevice**.

### Example

```
// Device Declaration
pDSPINFO DSP56301;
DSP56301->DeviceId = 0x1801;
DSP56301->VxDFileName = "\\.\DSPVXD.VXD";

// this call fills up the values of DeviceHandle, Evnt0 and Evnt3
DSP563xx_LoadVxD(DSP56301);

// this call fills up the value of HI32BaseAddress
DSP563xx_InitializeDevice(DSP56301);
```

### See Also

**DSP563xx\_InitializeDevice**, **DSP563xx\_LoadVxD**

---

# DSP563xx\_LoadVxD

## Load Virtual Device Driver (VxD)

### Syntax

```
BOOL DSP563xx_LoadVxD(pDSPINFO DSP563xx)
```

### Parameters

*DSP563xx*                      Pointer to a DSP563xx device descriptor

**Description**    Performs three actions:

1. Creates an event common to ring-3 and ring-0 and initializes *DSP563xx->Evtnt0* and *DSP563xx->Evtnt0*.
2. Loads the virtual device driver defined by *DSP563xx->VxDFileName*.
3. Initializes *DSP563xx->DeviceHandle* with the handle to the loaded VxD.

### Returns

TRUE if a common event is created and the VxD successfully loads. FALSE otherwise.

### Example

```
BOOL bReturnValue;

// ... Device Declaration ...

printf("Loading %s : ", DSP56301->VxDFileName);
bReturnValue = DSP563xx_LoadVxD(DSP56301);
if (bReturnValue){
    printf(" Passed\n");
}
else{
    printf(" Failed\n");
}
```

### See Also

DSP563xx Device Descriptor, **DSP563xx\_InitializeDevice**, **DSP563xx\_UnLoadVxD**

# DSP563xx\_UnLoadVxD

## Unload Virtual Device Driver (VxD)

### Syntax

BOOL DSP563xx\_UnLoadVxD(pDSPINFO DSP563xx)

### Parameters

*DSP563xx*                      Pointer to a DSP563xx device descriptor

**Description**      Unloads the virtual device driver defined by *DSP563xx->VxDFileName*.

### Returns

TRUE if the VxD unloads. FALSE otherwise.

### Example

```
BOOL      bReturnValue;
```

```
// Device Declaration, call to DSP563xx_LoadVxD and Device Initialization ...
```

```
printf("Unloading VxD:");
bReturnValue = DSP563xx_UnLoadVxD(DSP56301);
if (bReturnValue)
{
    printf(" Passed\n");
}
else
{
    printf(" Failed\n");
}
```

### See Also

DSP563xx Device Descriptor, **DSP563xx\_InitializeDevice**, **DSP563xx\_LoadVxD**



---

# DSP563xx\_InitializeDevice

## Retrieve Device Information From Configuration Manager

### Syntax

```
BOOL DSP563xx_InitializeDevice(pDSPINFO DSP563xx)
```

### Parameters

*DSP563xx*                      Pointer to a DSP563xx device descriptor

**Description**    Accesses the configuration manager and performs the following actions:

1. Enables the device's interrupt service.
2. Locks a linear memory page containing the HI32 memory base address.
3. Fills the DSP563xx device descriptor with the device's memory base address.

### Returns

TRUE if the initialization process succeeds. FALSE if the initialization process fails (could not find the referenced DSP563xx device).

### Example

```
BOOL        bReturnValue;  
  
// Device Declaration, call to DSP563xx_LoadVxD  
  
bReturnValue = DSP563xx_InitializeDevice(DSP56301);  
if (bReturnValue){  
    printf("HI32 Base Address :%8lx\n",DSP56301->HI32BaseAddress);  
}  
else{  
    printf("Device Node Not Found\n");  
}
```

### See Also

DSP563xx Device Descriptor, **DSP563xx\_UnLoadVxD**, **DSP563xx\_LoadVxD**

## DSP563xx\_ReadHI32Register

### Read DSP563xx HI32 Host-side Register

#### Syntax

```
DWORD DSP563xx_ReadHI32Register(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , DWORD Register)
```

#### Parameters

<i>DSP563xx</i>	Pointer to a DSP563xx device descriptor
<i>Register</i>	Register Offset

**Description** Reads an HI32 host-side register.

#### Returns

The contents of the register.

#### Example

```
#define HCTR_OFFSET          0x00000004

// ... Initialization ...

printf ("    HCTR : %8lx\n", DSP563xx_ReadHI32Register(DSP56301 , HCTR_OFFSET));
```

#### See Also

**DSP563xx\_WriteHI32Register**

# DSP563xx\_WriteHI32Register

## Write DSP563xx HI32 Host-side Register

### Syntax

```
void DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , DWORD   Register, DWORD  
NewValue)
```

### Parameters

<i>DSP563xx</i>	Pointer to a DSP563xx device descriptor
<i>Register</i>	Register Offset
<i>NewValue</i>	Value to be written to register

**Description** Writes a given value to an HI32 host-side register.

### Returned Value

This function does not return any value.

### Example

```
#define HCTR_OFFSET          0x00000004  
  
// ... Initialization ...  
  
//Sending Host Command 0xEC  
DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(DSP56301, HCTR_OFFSET, 0xED);
```

### See Also

**DSP563xx\_ReadHI32Register, DSP563xx\_ReadData, DSP563xx\_WriteData**

## DSP563xx\_ReadCfgSpace

### Read a 32-bit Register in the HI32 Configuration Space

#### Syntax

```
BOOL DSP563xx_ReadCfgSpace(DWORD CfgOffset, pDSPINFO DSP563xx, DWORD* CfgWord)
```

#### Parameters

<i>DSP563xx</i>	Pointer to a DSP563xx device descriptor
<i>CfgOffset</i>	Offset of the 32-bit register in the HI32 Configuration Space
<i>CfgWord</i>	Pointer to a buffer for receiving the read double-word

**Description** Directs the VxD to read a 32-bit register in the HI32 configuration space, located in the provided offset.

#### Returns

TRUE if the read of configuration space succeeds; FALSE if the read of the configuration space fails.

#### Example

```
BOOL bReturnValue;  
DWORD dwReturnValue;  
  
// ... Initialization ...  
  
printf("Reading CSTR/CCMR Registers\n");  
bReturnValue = DSP563xx_ReadCfgSpace(0x4, DSP56301, &dwReturnValue );  
if (bReturnValue){  
    printf("Read Configuration Space : %8lx\n",dwReturnValue);  
}  
else{  
    printf("Failed to Read Configuration Space\n");  
}
```

#### See Also

DSP563xx\_WriteHI32Register, DSP563xx\_ReadHI32Register, DSP563xx\_WriteCfgSpace,  
DSP563xx\_WriteData, DSP563xx\_ReadData

# DSP563xx\_WriteCfgSpace

## Write a 32-bit Register in the HI32 Configuration Space

### Syntax

```
BOOL DSP563xx_WriteCfgSpace(DWORD CfgOffset, pDSPINFO DSP563xx, DWORD* CfgWord)
```

### Parameters

<i>DSP563xx</i>	Pointer to a DSP563xx device descriptor
<i>CfgOffset</i>	Offset of the 32-bit register in the HI32 configuration space
<i>CfgWord</i>	Pointer to a buffer containing the double-word to be written

**Description** Directs the VxD to write a 32-bit register in the HI32 configuration space, which is located in the offset provided.

### Returns

TRUE if the write to configuration space succeeds; FALSE if the write to configuration space fails.

### Example

```
BOOL bReturnValue;  
DWORD dwReturnValue;  
DWORD dwNewValue;  
  
// ... Initialization ...  
  
// Read CSTR/CCMR Register (offset = $4), then write it  
bReturnValue = DSP563xx_ReadCfgSpace(0x04, DSP56301, &dwReturnValue );  
dwNewValue = dwReturnValue | 0x00000004; // set BM bit  
bReturnValue = DSP563xx_WriteCfgSpace(0x04, DSP56301, dwNewValue );  
if (bReturnValue){  
    printf("Written Configuration Space\n");  
}  
else{  
    printf("Failed to Write Configuration Space\n");  
}
```

### See Also

DSP563xx\_WriteHI32Register, DSP563xx\_ReadHI32Register, DSP563xx\_ReadCfgSpace, DSP563xx\_WriteData, DSP563xx\_ReadData

## DSP563xx\_DownloadCode

### Download DSP563xx Code Through HI32

#### Syntax

```
BOOL DSP563xx_DownloadCode(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , const CHAR *Filename);
```

#### Parameters

<i>DSP563xx</i>	Pointer to a DSP563xx device descriptor
<i>Filename</i>	Name of the file containing the code to be downloaded (in *.pci format)

**Description** Reads the file *Filename* and writes its contents to the *DSP563xx*, which should be running the chip's bootstrap program, in Host Bootstrap PCI Chip Operation mode. Section 2 of AN1780/D, entitled *DSP563xx HI32 As A PCI Agent*, recommends a complete bootstrapping procedure and describes the \*.pci format.

#### Returns

TRUE if the checksum received from the DSP563xx equals the checksum computed by the function; FALSE otherwise.

#### Example

```
BOOL bReturnValue;

// ... Initialization ...

bReturnValue = DSP563xx_DownloadCode(DSP56301, "dsp56301.pci");
if (bReturnValue) {
    printf("Succeeded to Download Code\n");
}
else {
    printf("Failed to Download Code\n");
}
```

#### See Also

**DSP563xx\_ReadData, DSP563xx\_WriteData, DSP563xx\_WriteHI32Register, DSP563xx\_ReadHI32Register**

# DSP563xx\_WaitForInterrupt

## Wait Until VxD Signals That the HI32 PCI Interrupt Occurred

### Syntax

```
DWORD DSP563xx_WaitForInterrupt(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , DWORD Timeout)
```

### Parameters

*DSP563xx*                      Pointer to a DSP563xx device descriptor  
*Timeout*                      Time (in milliseconds) to wait.

**Description**    Waits until one of the following two situations occurs:

1. In case the HI32 PCI interrupt occurs during this call, the VxD handles the interrupt and notifies the application of the interrupt occurrence by setting the event created by **DSP563xx\_LoadVxD** (common to ring-0 and ring-3).
2. *Timeout* milliseconds have passed. *Timeout* must be set to INFINITE if the function should return only when the event is set (i.e., until the interrupt occurs).

This function enables the DSP563xx to index its PCI interrupt with eight possible values by writing the HI32 host flags (HF5-HF3 in HSTR) before asserting the interrupt line. This function reads the host flags to identify which indexed interrupt has occurred.

### Returns

WAIT\_TIMEOUT in case *Timeout* milliseconds pass and the event is not set. If *Timeout* is INFINITE, the function does not return until the event is set. Otherwise, the function returns the index of the interrupt (i.e., the number between zero and seven coded on the host flags).

### Example

```
DWORD dwReturnValue;  
// ... Initialization ...  
printf ("Waiting for notification from VxD\n");  
dwReturnValue = DSP563xx_WaitForInterrupt(DSP56301, 1000);  
if (dwReturnValue == WAIT_TIMEOUT) {  
    printf ("Interrupted Timed Out\n");  
}  
else {  
    printf ("Received Interrupt %8lx\n", dwReturnValue);  
}
```

### See Also

DSP563xx\_IntAck, DSP563xx\_InitializeDevice, DSP563xx\_WriteHI32Register

## DSP563xx\_GetPhysAdd

### Convert Linear Address to Physical Address

#### Syntax

```
DWORD DSP563xx_GetPhysAdd(DWORD LinAd, pDSPINFO DSP563xx)
```

#### Parameters

<i>DSP563xx</i>	Pointer to a DSP563xx device descriptor
<i>LinAd</i>	Linear address to be converted

**Description** Calls the VxD to convert a given linear address to a physical address. The physical address is the one that can be referred to in PCI transactions. The physical address retrieved with this function is useful only if the linear memory page matching the provided linear address is locked with a call to **DSP563xx\_LockMemoryPage**. If the page is not locked, the operating system can change the relation physical-to-linear any time.

#### Returns

The physical address corresponding to the given linear address.

#### Example

```
// The initial call to DSP563xx_InitializeDevice makes the VxD lock a linear
// page and commit it to the HI32 Memory Base Address. The linear address
// available in the DSP56301 device descriptor is used in this example.
// The user can check the validity of the physical address by checking
// the System Manager utility

printf("Getting the physical memory base address of HI32:");
printf ("%08lx\n", DSP563xx_GetPhysAdd(DSP56301->HI32BaseAddress,
                                       DSP56301));
```

#### See Also

**DSP563xx\_LockMemoryPage**, **DSP563xx\_UnLockMemoryPage**, **DSP563xx\_InitializeDevice**



# DSP563xx\_LockMemoryPage

## Lock Linear Memory Pages of a Buffer

### Syntax

```
BOOL DSP563xx_LockMemoryPage(DWORD* LinearAddress , pDSPINFO DSP563xx, DWORD
Size)
```

### Parameters

<i>DSP563xx</i>	Pointer to a DSP563xx device descriptor
<i>LinearAddress</i>	Pointer to a buffer in which linear memory pages must be locked
<i>Size</i>	Size of the buffer, in bytes

**Description** Calls the VxD to lock the linear memory pages corresponding to a buffer in the linear addresses scope.

### Returns

TRUE if the memory pages successfully lock; FALSE if the memory pages fail to lock.

### Example

```
DWORD* LinearAddress;
// ... Initialization ...

LinearAddress = (DWORD*)malloc(0x400*sizeof(DWORD));
// locks a 1k-Dwords buffer
if(DSP563xx_LockMemoryPage(LinearAddress,DSP56301,
                          0x400*sizeof(DWORD))) {
    printf("Buffer Pages Locked\n");
}
else {
    printf("Failed to Lock Buffer Pages\n");
}
```

**NOTE 1:** The number of locked pages is calculated with the complete address, including its offset. Thus, if a one-page buffer is locked with **DSP563xx\_LockMemoryPage** from a linear address with an offset that is not zero, two pages are actually locked. To lock the exact number of pages, the linear address given to the **DSP563xx\_LockMemoryPage** function should be aligned with the beginning of the page.

**NOTE 2:** The **DSP563xx\_LockMemoryPage** function does not constrain the locked pages to be contiguous. When the physical address is to be given to the DSP563xx for PCI bus mastering transactions, the burst length must take the address offset into account so that the access does not fall out of a locked page.

### See Also

**DSP563xx\_UnLockMemoryPage**, **DSP563xx\_GetPhysAdd**

## DSP563xx\_UnLockMemoryPage

### Unlock Linear Memory Pages of a Buffer

#### Syntax

```
BOOL DSP563xx_UnLockMemoryPage(DWORD* LinearAddress , pDSPINFO DSP563xx, DWORD Size)
```

#### Parameters

<i>DSP563xx</i>	Pointer to a DSP563xx device descriptor
<i>LinearAddress</i>	Pointer to a buffer in which linear memory pages must be unlocked
<i>Size</i>	Size of the buffer, in bytes

**Description** Calls the VxD to unlock the linear memory pages corresponding to the buffer in the linear addresses scope, previously locked with **DSP563xx\_LockMemoryPage**.

#### Returns

TRUE if the memory pages successfully unlock; FALSE if the memory pages fail to unlock.

#### Example

```
DWORD* LinearAddress;  
// ... Initialization ...  
    LinearAddress = (DWORD*)malloc(0x400*sizeof(DWORD));  
// locks a 1k-Dwords buffer  
// ...  
// unlocks it  
    if(DSP563xx_UnLockMemoryPage(LinearAddress, DSP56301,  
                                0x400*sizeof(DWORD))) {  
        printf("Buffer Pages Unlocked\n");  
    }  
    else {  
        printf("Failed to Unlock Buffer Pages\n");  
    }
```

#### See Also

**DSP563xx\_LockMemoryPage**, **DSP563xx\_GetPhysAdd**

---

## DSP563xx\_ChangeDataMode

### Change PCI Slave Data Format

#### Syntax:

```
void DSP563xx_ChangeDataMode(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , DWORD HI32DataMode)
```

#### Parameters:

DSP563xx	-Pointer to a DSP563xx device descriptor
HI32DataMode	- Data Mode: HI32_24BIT_MODE (HRF = HTF = \$1) = 0x0040000 HI32_32BIT_MODE (HRF = HTF = \$0) = 0x0000000

**Description:** This function changes the PCI Slave Data Format for the HI32 by setting the bits HTF[1:0] and HRF[1:0] in HCTR. The function sends a host command whose Interrupt Service Routine (ISR) performs the following actions:

1. Put the HI32 in mode 0 (bits HM[1:0]=0)
2. Wait until HACT bit is cleared (personal reset)
3. Put the HI32 back in PCI mode (bits HM[1:0]=1)
4. Interrupts PC to acknowledge ISR
- 5.

#### Returns:

This function does not return any value.

#### Example:

```
// ... Device Declaration ...  
  
// Change HI32 PCI Slave Data Format to HI32_24BIT_MODE  
    DSP563xx_ChangeDataMode(DSP56301 , HI32_24BIT_MODE);
```

#### See Also:

DSP563xx Device Descriptor, **DSP563xx\_InitializeDevice**, **DSP563xx\_DownloadCode**



---

# A Function Code

This appendix presents the source code for every function in the DSP563xx\_HI32\_PCI framework and the C header file required by the functions.

## A.1 DSP563xx\_LoadVxD

```
BOOL DSP563xx_LoadVxD(pDSPINFO DSP563xx)
{
    if(!DSP563xx_CreateCommonEvent(&DSP563xx->Evt3, &DSP563xx->Evt0)) {
        return FALSE;
    }
    DSP563xx->DeviceHandle = CreateFile(DSP563xx->VxDFileName,
                                       0,0,0,CREATE_NEW, 0, 0);
    if (DSP563xx->DeviceHandle == INVALID_HANDLE_VALUE) {
        return FALSE;
    }
    return TRUE;
}
```

---

## A.2 DSP563xx\_UnLoadVxD

```
BOOL DSP563xx_UnLoadVxD(pDSPINFO DSP563xx)
{
    if (CloseHandle(DSP563xx->DeviceHandle)) {
        if (DeleteFile(DSP563xx->VxDFileName)) {
            return FALSE;
        }
        return TRUE;
    }
    return FALSE;
}
```

---

## A.3 DSP563xx\_InitializeDevice

```
BOOL DSP563xx_InitializeDevice(pDSPINFO DSP563xx)
{
    PVOID      InBuf[5];
    PVOID      OutBuf[3];
    DWORD      cbBytesReturned;
    DWORD      Status;

    InBuf[1] = DSP563xx->Evt0;
    InBuf[0] = (PVOID)INITIALIZATION_MESSAGE;
    InBuf[2] = (PVOID)DSP563xx->DeviceId;

    DeviceIoControl(DSP563xx->DeviceHandle, HI32_USER_MESSAGE, InBuf,
        sizeof(PVOID), (LPVOID)OutBuf, sizeof(OutBuf),
        &cbBytesReturned, NULL);

    Status= (DWORD)OutBuf[0]; // Status returned by VxD

    if (Status == DEVNODE_NOT_FOUND) {
        return FALSE;
    }
    else {
        DSP563xx->HI32BaseAddress = (DWORD)OutBuf[1]; // base address for
hi32 mem space
        return TRUE;
    }
}
```

---

## A.4 DSP563xx\_ReadHI32Register

```
DWORD DSP563xx_ReadHI32Register(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , DWORD   Register)
{
    DWORD*   RegisterAddress;
    RegisterAddress = ((DWORD*)DSP563xx->HI32BaseAddress + Register);
    return *RegisterAddress;
}
```



---

## A.5 DSP563xx\_WriteHI32Register

```
void DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , DWORD   Register, DWORD
NewValue)
{
    DWORD*   RegisterAddress;
    RegisterAddress = ((DWORD*)DSP563xx->HI32BaseAddress + Register);
    *RegisterAddress = NewValue;
}
```

---

## A.6 DSP563xx\_ReadCfgSpace

```
BOOL DSP563xx_ReadCfgSpace(DWORD CfgOffset, pDSPINFO DSP563xx, DWORD* CfgWord)
{
    PVOID      InBuf[2];
    PVOID      OutBuf[2];
    DWORD      cbBytesReturned;
    DWORD*     Status;

    InBuf[0] = (PVOID)RD_CNFG_SPACE_MESSAGE;
    InBuf[1] = (PVOID)CfgOffset;

    DeviceIoControl(DSP563xx->DeviceHandle, HI32_USER_MESSAGE, InBuf,
        sizeof(PVOID), (LPVOID)OutBuf, sizeof(OutBuf),
        &cbBytesReturned, NULL);

    Status = (DWORD*)OutBuf[0];
    if (Status) {
        *CfgWord = (DWORD)OutBuf[1];
        return TRUE;
    }
    else {
        return FALSE;
    }
}
```

---

## A.7 DSP563xx\_WriteCfgSpace

```
BOOL DSP563xx_WriteCfgSpace(DWORD CfgOffset, pDSPINFO DSP563xx, DWORD CfgWord)
{
    PVOID      InBuf[3];
    PVOID      OutBuf[2];
    DWORD      cbBytesReturned;
    DWORD*     Status;

    InBuf[0] = (PVOID)WR_CNFG_SPACE_MESSAGE;
    InBuf[1] = (PVOID)CfgOffset;
    InBuf[2] = (PVOID)CfgWord;

    DeviceIoControl(DSP563xx->DeviceHandle, HI32_USER_MESSAGE, InBuf,
        sizeof(PVOID), (LPVOID)OutBuf, sizeof(OutBuf),
        &cbBytesReturned, NULL);

    Status = (DWORD*)OutBuf[0];
    if (Status) {
        return TRUE;
    }
    else {
        return FALSE;
    }
}
```

---

## A.8 DSP563xx\_DownloadCode

```
BOOL DSP563xx_DownloadCode(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , const CHAR *Filename)
{
    BOOL ReturnValue;
    FILE *file;
    int i;
    DWORD NewValue;
    INT Size;
    DWORD Base;
    DWORD*DSPCode;
    DWORD Control;
    DWORD Checksum;
    DWORD Localsum;
    DSPCode = malloc(0x1000*sizeof(DWORD));

    ReturnValue = TRUE;
    Checksum= 0;
    Localsum= 0;
    // read code file (*.pci)
    file = fopen(Filename,"r");
    if(file == NULL )
    {
        ReturnValue = FALSE;
    }
    else
    {
        fscanf(file,"%8lx\n",&Size); // Base Address
        fscanf(file,"%8lx\n",&Base); // Number of dwords
        DSPCode[0] = Size;
        DSPCode[1] = Base;
        for (i=2;i<(Size+2);i++)
        {
            fscanf(file,"%8lx\n",&NewValue);
            DSPCode[i]= NewValue;
        }
        fclose(file);
    }
    // download code to DSP
    // resets HF[2:0]
    Control= DSP563xx_ReadHI32Register(DSP563xx , HCTR_OFFSET);
    Control= (Control & ~(HCTR_HF0 | HCTR_HF1 | HCTR_HF2 ));
    DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(DSP563xx , HCTR_OFFSET, Control);
    // program data mode
    Control= DSP563xx_ReadHI32Register(DSP563xx , HCTR_OFFSET);
    Control= Control & ~(HCTR_HRF1 | HCTR_HRF0 | HCTR_HTF1 | HCTR_HTF0);
    Control= Control | HCTR_HRF0 | HCTR_HTF0;
    DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(DSP563xx , HCTR_OFFSET, Control);
    // tx first and second words
    DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(DSP563xx , HTXR_OFFSET, Size); // number of
words
    DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(DSP563xx , HTXR_OFFSET, Base); // DSP memory
base address
```

---

```

        // tx code words
        for (i=2;i<(Size+2);i++)
        {
            DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(DSP563xx , HTXR_OFFSET, DSPCode[i]); //
code word
            Localsum= Localsum + DSPCode[i];
        }
// END download code to DSP
Checksum= DSP563xx_ReadHI32Register(DSP563xx , HRXS_OFFSET);
Localsum = Localsum & 0x00ffffff;
if (Checksum!=Localsum)
{
    ReturnValue = FALSE;
}
else
{
    ReturnValue = TRUE;
}
free(DSPCode);

returnReturnValue;
}

```

---

## A.9 DSP563xx\_WaitForInterrupt

```
DWORD DSP563xx_WaitForInterrupt(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , DWORD Timeout)
{
    if (WaitForSingleObject((HANDLE)DSP563xx->Evt3, Timeout) ==
WAIT_TIMEOUT) {
        return WAIT_TIMEOUT;
    }
    return (0x00000038 & DSP563xx_ReadHI32Register(DSP563xx ,
HSTR_OFFSET)) >> 3 ;
}
```

---

## A.10 DSP563xx\_GetPhysAdd

```
DWORD DSP563xx_GetPhysAdd(DWORD LinAd, pDSPINFO DSP563xx)
{
    PVOID      InBuf[2];
    PVOID      OutBuf[2];
    DWORD      cbBytesReturned;
    DWORD      PhysicalAddress;
    DWORD      ReturnedLinearAddress;

    InBuf[0] =(PVOID)GET_PHYS_ADD_MESSAGE;
    InBuf[1] =(PVOID)LinAd;

    DeviceIoControl(DSP563xx->DeviceHandle, HI32_USER_MESSAGE, InBuf,
        sizeof(PVOID), (LPVOID)OutBuf, sizeof(OutBuf),
        &cbBytesReturned, NULL);

    ReturnedLinearAddress =(DWORD)OutBuf[0]; // linear address
    PhysicalAddress =(DWORD)OutBuf[1]; // base address for a locked buffer

    return PhysicalAddress;
}
```

---

## A.11 DSP563xx\_LockMemoryPage

```
BOOL DSP563xx_LockMemoryPage(DWORD* LinearAddress , pDSPINFO DSP563xx, DWORD
Size)
{
    PVOID          InBuf[3];
    PVOID          OutBuf[2];
    DWORD          cbBytesReturned;
    DWORD          Status;

    InBuf[0] =(PVOID)LOCK_ONE_MEMORY_PAGE;
    InBuf[1] =(PVOID)LinearAddress;
    InBuf[2] =(PVOID)Size;

    DeviceIoControl(DSP563xx->DeviceHandle, HI32_USER_MESSAGE, InBuf,
        sizeof(PVOID), (LPVOID)OutBuf, sizeof(OutBuf),
        &cbBytesReturned, NULL);

    return(DWORD)OutBuf[0];

    Status          =          (DWORD)OutBuf[0];

    printf ("LOCKED :: %8lx %8lx\n", Status, (DWORD)OutBuf[1]);

    if (Status) {
        return(DWORD)OutBuf[1];
    }
    else {
        return FALSE;
    }
}
```



---

## A.12 DSP563xx\_UnLockMemoryPage

```
BOOL DSP563xx_UnLockMemoryPage(DWORD* LinearAddress , pDSPINFO DSP563xx, DWORD
Size)
{
    PVOID      InBuf[3];
    PVOID      OutBuf[2];
    DWORD      cbBytesReturned;

    InBuf[0] =(PVOID)UNLOCK_ONE_MEMORY_PAGE;
    InBuf[1] =(PVOID)LinearAddress;
    InBuf[2] =(PVOID)Size;

    DeviceIoControl(DSP563xx->DeviceHandle, HI32_USER_MESSAGE, InBuf,
        sizeof(PVOID), (LPVOID)OutBuf, sizeof(OutBuf),
        &cbBytesReturned, NULL);

    return (BOOL)OutBuf[0]; // status returned by VxD
}
```

---

## A.13 DSP563xx\_ChangeDataMode

```
void DSP563xx_ChangeDataMode(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , DWORD HI32DataMode)
{
    DWORD Control;
    DWORD dwReturnValue;
    // resets HF[2:0]
    Control= DSP563xx_ReadHI32Register(DSP563xx , HCTR_OFFSET);
    Control= (Control & ~(HCTR_HF0 | HCTR_HF1 | HCTR_HF2 ));
    DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(DSP563xx , HCTR_OFFSET, Control);

    // send host command : Personal Reset
    DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(DSP563xx , HCVR_OFFSET, 0xEF);
    // wait for acknowledge from the DSP
    dwReturnValue = DSP563xx_WaitForInterrupt((pDSPINFO)DSP563xx, INFINITE);
    Control= DSP563xx_ReadHI32Register(DSP563xx , HCTR_OFFSET);
    switch(HI32DataMode) {
        case HI32_32BIT_MODE:
            // program data mode
            Control= Control & ~(HCTR_HRF1 | HCTR_HRF0 | HCTR_HTF1 |
HCTR_HTF0);
            DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(DSP563xx , HCTR_OFFSET, Control);
            break;
        case HI32_24BIT_MODE:
        default:
            Control= Control | HCTR_HRF0 | HCTR_HTF0;
            DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(DSP563xx , HCTR_OFFSET, Control);
    }
}
```

---

## A.14 Auxiliary Functions

The two functions here are adapted from *Vireos VtoolsD* samples (© 1994-1995 Vireos Software,Inc):

```
// COPYRIGHT 1994,1995 Vireos Software, Inc.
HANDLE (WINAPI *(GetAddressOfOpenVxDHandle()))(HANDLE)
{
    CHAR K32Path[MAX_PATH];
    HINSTANCE hK32;

    GetSystemDirectory(K32Path, MAX_PATH);
    strcat(K32Path, "\\kernel32.dll");
    if ((hK32 = LoadLibrary(K32Path)) == 0)
        return NULL;

    return (HANDLE(WINAPI *) (HANDLE))GetProcAddress(hK32,
        "OpenVxDHandle");
}

// COPYRIGHT 1994,1995 Vireos Software, Inc. (portions)
BOOL DSP563xx_CreateCommonEvent(HANDLE* Evnt3, HANDLE* Evnt0)
{
    static HANDLE (WINAPI *OpenVxD)(HANDLE)=0;

    *Evnt0 = 0;
    *Evnt3 = CreateEvent(0, FALSE, FALSE, NULL);

    if (OpenVxD == 0)
        OpenVxD = GetAddressOfOpenVxDHandle();

    if (OpenVxD && *Evnt3)
        *Evnt0 = OpenVxD(*Evnt3);
    else
        *Evnt0 = 0;

    return ( (*Evnt3 != 0) && (*Evnt0 != 0) );
}
```

---

## A.15 DSP563xx\_HI32\_PCI Functions - C-Header file

```
//-----  
//  
//          COPYRIGHT 1998,1999 - MOTOROLA INC.  
//  
//-----  
  
#include <stdio.h>  
#include <stdlib.h>  
#include <conio.h>  
#include <windows.h>  
#include <time.h>  
  
#define      HI32_USER_MESSAGE          1  
#define      DEVNODE_NOT_FOUND          0x00000010  
  
#define      INITIALIZATION_MESSAGE    1  
#define      LOCK_ONE_MEMORY_PAGE      2  
#define      RD_CNFG_SPACE_MESSAGE     3  
#define      WR_CNFG_SPACE_MESSAGE     4  
#define      GET_PHYS_ADD_MESSAGE      6  
#define      UNLOCK_ONE_MEMORY_PAGE    7  
  
#define HCTR_OFFSET      0x00000004  
#define HSTR_OFFSET      0x00000005  
#define HCVR_OFFSET      0x00000006  
#define HRXS_OFFSET      0x00000007  
#define HTXR_OFFSET      0x00000100  
#define HCTR_HF0          0x00000008  
#define HCTR_HF1          0x00000010  
#define HCTR_HF2          0x00000020  
#define HCTR_HTF0         0x00000100  
#define HCTR_HTF1         0x00000200  
#define HCTR_HRF0         0x00000800  
#define HCTR_HRF1         0x00001000  
#define HSTR_HRRQ         0x00000004  
  
#define HI32_24BIT_MODE 0x00400000  
#define HI32_32BIT_MODE 0x00000000  
  
typedef struct  
{  
    char* VxDFileName;  
    HANDLE DeviceHandle;  
    HANDLE Evnt0;  
    HANDLE Evnt3;  
    char* DSPName;  
    DWORD DeviceId;  
    DWORD VendorId;  
    DWORD HI32BaseAddress;  
  
} DSPINFO , *pDSPINFO;
```

---

```

// main functions
BOOL DSP563xx_LoadVxD(pDSPINFO DSP563xx);
BOOL DSP563xx_UnLoadVxD(pDSPINFO DSP563xx);
BOOL DSP563xx_InitializeDevice(pDSPINFO DSP563xx);
DWORD DSP563xx_ReadHI32Register(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , DWORDRegister);
void DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , DWORDRegister, DWORD
NewValue);
BOOL DSP563xx_DownloadCode(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , const CHAR *Filename);
DWORD DSP563xx_WaitForInterrupt(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , DWORD Timeout);
BOOL DSP563xx_LockMemoryPage(DWORD* LinearAddress , pDSPINFO DSP563xx, DWORD
Size);
BOOL DSP563xx_UnLockMemoryPage(DWORD* LinearAddress , pDSPINFO DSP563xx, DWORD
Size);
void DSP563xx_ChangeDataMode(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , DWORD HI32DataMode);
BOOL DSP563xx_ReadCfgSpace(DWORD CfgOffset, pDSPINFO DSP563xx, DWORD* Cfg-
Word);
BOOL DSP563xx_WriteCfgSpace(DWORD CfgOffset, pDSPINFO DSP563xx, DWORD Cfg-
Word);
DWORD DSP563xx_GetPhysAdd(DWORD LinAd, pDSPINFO DSP563xx);
// COPYRIGHT 1994,1995 Vireos Software, Inc. (portions of this function)
HANDLE (WINAPI *GetAddressOfOpenVxDHandle())(HANDLE);
// COPYRIGHT 1994,1995 Vireos Software, Inc. (portions of this function)
BOOL DSP563xx_CreateCommonEvent(HANDLE* Evnt3, HANDLE* Evnt0);

//-----
//
//          COPYRIGHT 1998,1999 - MOTOROLA INC.
//
//-----

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <conio.h>
#include <windows.h>
#include <time.h>

#define      HI32_USER_MESSAGE      1
#define      DEVNODE_NOT_FOUND      0x00000010

#define      INITIALIZATION_MESSAGE 1
#define      LOCK_ONE_MEMORY_PAGE   2
#define      RD_CNFG_SPACE_MESSAGE   3
#define      WR_CNFG_SPACE_MESSAGE   4
#define      GET_PHYS_ADD_MESSAGE    6
#define      UNLOCK_ONE_MEMORY_PAGE  7

#define      HCTR_OFFSET      0x00000004
#define      HSTR_OFFSET      0x00000005
#define      HCVR_OFFSET      0x00000006
#define      HRXS_OFFSET      0x00000007
#define      HTXR_OFFSET      0x00000100
#define      HCTR_HF0         0x00000008

```

---

```

#define HCTR_HF1          0x00000010
#define HCTR_HF2          0x00000020
#define HCTR_HTF0         0x00000100
#define HCTR_HTF1         0x00000200
#define HCTR_HRF0         0x00000800
#define HCTR_HRF1         0x00001000
#define HSTR_HRRQ         0x00000004

#define HI32_24BIT_MODE 0x00400000
#define HI32_32BIT_MODE 0x00000000

typedef struct
{
    char* VxDFileName;
    HANDLE DeviceHandle;
    HANDLE Evnt0;
    HANDLE Evnt3;
    char* DSPName;
    DWORD DeviceId;
    DWORD VendorId;
    DWORD HI32BaseAddress;
} DSPINFO , *pDSPINFO;

// main functions
BOOL DSP563xx_LoadVxD(pDSPINFO DSP563xx);
BOOL DSP563xx_UnLoadVxD(pDSPINFO DSP563xx);
BOOL DSP563xx_InitializeDevice(pDSPINFO DSP563xx);
DWORD DSP563xx_ReadHI32Register(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , DWORD Register);
void DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , DWORD Register, DWORD
NewValue);
BOOL DSP563xx_DownloadCode(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , const CHAR *Filename);
DWORD DSP563xx_WaitForInterrupt(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , DWORD Timeout);
BOOL DSP563xx_LockMemoryPage(DWORD* LinearAddress , pDSPINFO DSP563xx, DWORD
Size);
BOOL DSP563xx_UnLockMemoryPage(DWORD* LinearAddress , pDSPINFO DSP563xx, DWORD
Size);
void DSP563xx_ChangeDataMode(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , DWORD HI32DataMode);
BOOL DSP563xx_ReadCfgSpace(DWORD CfgOffset, pDSPINFO DSP563xx, DWORD* Cfg-
Word);
BOOL DSP563xx_WriteCfgSpace(DWORD CfgOffset, pDSPINFO DSP563xx, DWORD Cfg-
Word);
DWORD DSP563xx_GetPhysAdd(DWORD LinAd, pDSPINFO DSP563xx);
// COPYRIGHT 1994,1995 Vireos Software, Inc. (portions of this function)
HANDLE (WINAPI *GetAddressOfOpenVxDHandle())(HANDLE);
// COPYRIGHT 1994,1995 Vireos Software, Inc. (portions of this function)
BOOL DSP563xx_CreateCommonEvent(HANDLE* Evnt3, HANDLE* Evnt0);

```

---

## B Code Listing

This appendix presents the source C-code for the Virtual Device Driver (VxD), as well as the DSP56301 assembly code for the sample routines that support the DSP563xx\_HI32\_PCI functions stimuli. The listing of the source C-code for the DSP56301 example of usage of DSP563xx\_HI32\_PCI is also provided.

### B.1 Virtual Device Code - VxD Source - C-code

```
// DSPVXD.c
//-----
//
//          COPYRIGHT 1998,1999 - MOTOROLA INC.
//-----

#define    DEVICE_MAIN
#include    "dspvxd.h"
#undef     DEVICE_MAIN

Declare_Virtual_Device(DSPVXD)

// Handle of Synchronization Event between App/VxD
HANDLE     CommonEvent;
// points to ADS56301/HI32 device node in Win95 Reg
DEVNODE     HI32DeviceNode;
CONFIGRET   RetValue;
// Buffer for HI32's Logical Configuration
CMCONFIGHI32LogicalConfiguration;
// Physical Page Add of Base Add of HI32 Memory Space
DWORD      HI32MemSpaceFirstPage;
// Linear Page Add of Base Add of HI32 Memory Space
DWORD      HI32MemSpaceLinAddr;
// Handle for virtual IRQ
IRQHANDLE   HI32_IRQHandle;
// Thunk for interrupt handler
VPICD_HWInt_THUNK HI32_Int_Thunk;
// Thunk for event handler
PriorityVMEEvent_THUNK HI32_EventThunk;

DWORD      Message;
CHAR       ID2[23];
DWORD      HI32MemSpaceLinAdLocked;
DWORD      LockedLinearAddress;
DWORD*     HCVRAddress;
DWORD*     HSTRAddress;

////////////////////////////////////
//
VOID SearchHWTTree(DEVNODE Node, DEVNODE* TargetNode)
{
```

---

```

    DEVNODEChild, Sibling;
        ULONG        size;
        PCHAR        ID1;

    if (Node == 0){
        CONFIGMG_Locate_DevNode(&Node, NULL, 0);
        if (Node == 0)
            return;
    }

    CONFIGMG_Get_Device_ID_Size(&size,Node, 0);
    if (ID1=malloc(size+1))
        CONFIGMG_Get_Device_ID(Node,ID1,size+1,0);
    if (strncmp(ID1,ID2,strlen(ID2))) {
    }
    else{
        *TargetNode = Node;
    }
    if ( CONFIGMG_Get_Child(&Child, Node, 0) != CR_SUCCESS)
        return;
    else {
        SearchHWTtree(Child,TargetNode);
        while ( CONFIGMG_Get_Sibling(&Sibling, Child, 0) == CR_SUCCESS
) {
            SearchHWTtree(Sibling,TargetNode);
            Child = Sibling;
        }
    }
}

/////////////////////////////////////////////////
BOOL Initial()
{
    // Get device node ID for HI32 device ID
    SearchHWTtree((DEVNODE)NULL,&HI32DeviceNode);
    // Get HI32 Logical Configuration Record
    RetValue =
CONFIGMG_Get_Alloc_Log_Conf(&HI32LogicalConfiguration,HI32DeviceNode,0);
    if (RetValue == CR_INVALID_DEVNODE)
        return FALSE;
    HI32MemSpaceFirstPage = (DWORD)HI32LogicalConfiguration.dMemBase[0] >>
12;
    // Reserve one page's linear add
    HI32MemSpaceLinAddr = (DWORD) PageReserve(PR_SYSTEM,1,PR_FIXED);
    // Commit reserved linear addresses to physical
    PageCommitPhys(HI32MemSpaceLinAddr >> 12,1,
HI32MemSpaceFirstPage,PC_INCR | PC_WRITEABLE | PC_USER);
    // Lock linear pages
    HI32MemSpaceLinAdLocked = LinPageLock(HI32MemSpaceLinAddr >> 12, 1,
PAGEMAPGLOBAL);
    return TRUE;
}

/////////////////////////////////////////////////
VOID __stdcall EventService(VMHANDLE hVM, PVOID Refdata, PCLIENT_STRUCT pcrs,
DWORD Flags)
{

```



---

```

        if (CommonEvent) {
            _VWIN32_SetWin32Event(CommonEvent);
        }
    }

    //////////////////////////////////////
    // Interrupt Handler
    BOOL __stdcall HI32_Int_Handler(VMHANDLE hVM, IRQHANDLE hIRQ)
    {
        // check if HINTA bit is set and service the interrupt if it is from the
        DSP
        HSTRAddress= (DWORD*)(HI32MemSpaceLinAdLocked) + 0x5;
        if (*HSTRAddress & 0x00000040) {
            // send Host Command for deasserting INTA
            HCVRAAddress= (DWORD*)(HI32MemSpaceLinAdLocked) + 0x6;
            *HCVRAAddress = 0x000080ff;
            // wait until HINTA bit is reset
            HSTRAddress= (DWORD*)(HI32MemSpaceLinAdLocked) + 0x5;
            while (HSTR & 0x00000040) {
                HSTR = *HSTRAddress;
            }
            // tell VPICD to clear the interrupt
            VPICD_Phys_EOI(HI32_IRQHandle);
            // signal to App that the interrupt has been received and acknowl-
            edged

            Call_Priority_VM_Event(TIME_CRITICAL_BOOST,
                                   Get_Sys_VM_Handle(),
                                   0,
                                   NULL,
                                   EventService,
                                   0,
                                   &HI32_EventThunk
                                   );
        }
        return TRUE;
    }
}

    //////////////////////////////////////
    BOOL InterruptEnable()
    {
        // struct to pass to VPICD_Virtualize_IRQ
        struct VPICD_IRQ_Descriptor IRQdesc;
        // Fill up the structure to pass to VPICD_Virtualize_IRQ
        // IRQ to virtualize
        IRQdesc.VID_IRQ_Number = (DWORD)HI32LogicalConfiguration.bIRQRegis-
        ters[0];
        // Flags
        IRQdesc.VID_Options = 0x17;
        // set address of handler
        IRQdesc.VID_Hw_Int_Proc =
            (DWORD)VPICD_Thunk_HWInt(HI32_Int_Handler, &HI32_Int_Thunk);
        // The other callbacks are not used.
        IRQdesc.VID_Virt_Int_Proc = 0;
        IRQdesc.VID_EOI_Proc = 0;
        IRQdesc.VID_Mask_Change_Proc = 0;
    }

```

---

```

    IRQdesc.VID_IRET_Proc = 0;
    // Now pass the structure to VPICD. VPICD returns the IRQ handle.
    HI32_IRQHandle = VPICD_Virtualize_IRQ(&IRQdesc);
    // unmask IRQ
    VPICD_Physically_Unmask(HI32_IRQHandle);
    return TRUE;
}
////////////////////////////////////
DefineControlHandler(SYS_DYNAMIC_DEVICE_INIT, OnSysDynamicDeviceInit);
DefineControlHandler(SYS_DYNAMIC_DEVICE_EXIT, OnSysDynamicDeviceExit);
DefineControlHandler(W32_DEVICEIOCONTROL, OnW32Deviceiocontrol);

BOOL __cdecl ControlDispatcher(
    DWORD dwControlMessage,
    DWORD EBX,
    DWORD EDX,
    DWORD ESI,
    DWORD EDI,
    DWORD ECX)
{
    START_CONTROL_DISPATCH

        ON_SYS_DYNAMIC_DEVICE_INIT(OnSysDynamicDeviceInit);
        ON_SYS_DYNAMIC_DEVICE_EXIT(OnSysDynamicDeviceExit);
        ON_W32_DEVICEIOCONTROL(OnW32Deviceiocontrol);

    END_CONTROL_DISPATCH

    return TRUE;
}

BOOL OnSysDynamicDeviceInit()
{
    CommonEvent = 0;
    return TRUE;
}

BOOL OnSysDynamicDeviceExit()
{
    if (CommonEvent){
        _VWIN32_CloseVxDHandle(CommonEvent);
    }
    VPICD_Physically_Mask(HI32_IRQHandle);
    VPICD_Force_Default_Behavior(HI32_IRQHandle);
    LinPageUnLock(HI32MemSpaceLinAdLocked >> 12, 1, PAGEMAPGLOBAL);

    return TRUE;
}

DWORD OnW32Deviceiocontrol(PIOCTLPARAMS p)
{
    DWORD      CfgOffset;
    DWORD*     CfgBuf;

```

---

```

DWORD      CfgBuf2;
DWORD      DevID;
DWORD      VenID;
CHAR        cDevID[5];
CHAR        cVenID[5];
DWORD      LinearAddress;
DWORD      Size;
DWORD      PhysicalAddress;
DWORD      Status;

switch (p->dioc_IOCTLCode)
{
    case DIOC_OPEN:
    case DIOC_CLOSEHANDLE:

        return 0;

    case HI32_USER_MESSAGE:

        Message      =      ((DWORD*)(p->dioc_InBuf))[0];
        if (Message) {
            switch (Message) {
                case INITIALIZATION_MESSAGE:// Initialization
Message
                                CommonEvent = ((HANDLE*)p->dioc_InBuf)[1];
                                LinPageUnLock(HI32MemSpaceLinAdLocked, 1,
PAGEMAPGLOBAL);

                                VenID          = 0x1057;
                                DevID          =

                                ((DWORD*)(p->dioc_InBuf))[2];

                                strcpy (ID2,"PCI\\VEN_");
                                _ultoa(VenID, cVenID, 16);
                                strcat(ID2,cVenID);
                                strcat (ID2,"&DEV_");
                                _ultoa(DevID, cDevID, 16);
                                strcat(ID2,cDevID);
                                Status = 0;
                                if ( Initial() ) {
                                    InterruptEnable();
                                    ((DWORD*)(p->dioc_OutBuf))[1] =
HI32MemSpaceLinAdLocked;

                                }
                                else {
                                    Status = (Status |
DEVNODE_NOT_FOUND);

                                    ((DWORD*)(p->dioc_OutBuf))[1] =

                                    (DWORD)0;

                                }
                                ((DWORD*)(p->dioc_OutBuf))[0] = Status;
                                *p->dioc_bytesret = 2*sizeof(DWORD);

                                return 0;

```

---

---

```

                                case LOCK_ONE_MEMORY_PAGE:// Lock Buffer Pages
                                    LinearAddress=
((DWORD*)(p->dioc_InBuf))[1];
                                    Size
                                    =
((DWORD*)(p->dioc_InBuf))[2];
                                    Size = ((LinearAddress + Size - 1) >> 12)
- (LinearAddress >> 12) + 1;
                                    LockedLinearAddress=IsinPageLock(LinearAddress
>> 12,Size, 0);
                                    if (LockedLinearAddress) {
                                        ((DWORD*)(p->dioc_OutBuf))[0] = (DWORD)Size;
                                    }
                                    else {
                                        ((DWORD*)(p->dioc_OutBuf))[0] = (DWORD)0;
                                    }
                                    ((DWORD*)(p->dioc_OutBuf))[1] = LockedLin-
earAddress;
                                    *p->dioc_bytesret = 2*sizeof(DWORD);
                                    return 0;

                                case RD_CNFG_SPACE_MESSAGE:// Read ConfigSpace
                                    CfgOffset =
((DWORD*)(p->dioc_InBuf))[1];
                                    CfgBuf = 0;
                                    RetValue =
CONFIGMG_Call_Enumerator_Function(HI32DeviceNode,0,CfgOffset,&CfgBuf,0x4,0);
                                    if (RetValue == CR_SUCCESS) {
                                        ((BOOL*)(p->dioc_OutBuf))[0] =
(BOOL)TRUE;
                                    }
                                    else {
                                        ((BOOL*)(p->dioc_OutBuf))[0] =
(BOOL)FALSE;
                                    }
                                    ((DWORD*)(p->dioc_OutBuf))[1] =
(DWORD)CfgBuf;
                                    *p->dioc_bytesret = 2*sizeof(DWORD);
                                    return 0;

                                case WR_CNFG_SPACE_MESSAGE:// Write ConfigSpace
                                    CfgOffset =
((DWORD*)(p->dioc_InBuf))[1];
                                    CfgBuf2
                                    =
(DWORD)((DWORD*)(p->dioc_InBuf))[2];
                                    RetValue =
CONFIGMG_Call_Enumerator_Function(HI32DeviceNode,1,CfgOffset,&CfgBuf2,0x4,0);
                                    if (RetValue == CR_SUCCESS) {
                                        ((BOOL*)(p->dioc_OutBuf))[0] =
(BOOL)TRUE;
                                    }

```

---

---

```

        else {
            ((BOOL*)(p->dioc_OutBuf))[0] =
(BOOL)FALSE;

            }
            ((DWORD*)(p->dioc_OutBuf))[1] =
(DWORD)*CfgBuf;

            *p->dioc_bytesret = 2*sizeof(DWORD);

            return 0;

        case GET_PHYS_ADD_MESSAGE:// Convert Linear
Address to Physical Address
            // It is supposed that the correspondent
page was previously locked (Message 2)
            // Get Linear Address from App
LinearAddress=
            ((DWORD*)(p->dioc_InBuf))[1];

            // Retrieve correspondent Physical Address
CopyPageTable(LinearAddress>>
12,1,(PPVOID)&PhysicalAddress,0);
            PhysicalAddress=((PhysicalAddress &
0xfffff000) | (LinearAddress & 0x0fff));
            ((DWORD*)(p->dioc_OutBuf))[0] = LinearAd-
dress;

            ((DWORD*)(p->dioc_OutBuf))[1] = Physical-
Address;

            *p->dioc_bytesret = 2*sizeof(DWORD);
            return 0;

        case UNLOCK_ONE_MEMORY_PAGE:// Unlock Buffer
Pages (those which were locked in case 2)
            LinearAddress=
            ((DWORD*)(p->dioc_InBuf))[1]; // Linear Address from App
            Size
            =
            ((DWORD*)(p->dioc_InBuf))[2]; // Size of Buffer, in bytes
            Size = ((LinearAddress + Size - 1) >> 12)
- (LinearAddress >> 12) + 1;
            ((BOOL*)(p->dioc_OutBuf))[0] = LinPageUn-
Lock(LinearAddress >> 12, Size, 0);
            *p->dioc_bytesret = sizeof(BOOL);

            return 0;

        } // switch (Message)

    } // if (CommonEvent)
    return 0;

    default:
        return -1;
    } // switch (p->dioc_IOCTLCode)
    return 0;
}

```

---

## B.2 Virtual Device Code - VxD Source - C-Header file

```
// DSPVXD.h - include file for VxD DSPVXD
//-----
//
//          COPYRIGHT 1998,1999 - MOTOROLA INC.
//
//-----

#include <vtoolsc.h>

#define      DSPVXD_Major      1
#define      DSPVXD_Minor      0
#define      DSPVXD_DeviceID   UNDEFINED_DEVICE_ID
#define      DSPVXD_Init_Order UNDEFINED_INIT_ORDER

#define      HI32_USER_MESSAGE 1

#define      DEVNODE_NOT_FOUND 0x00000010

#define      INITIALIZATION_MESSAGE 1
#define      LOCK_ONE_MEMORY_PAGE    2
#define      RD_CNFG_SPACE_MESSAGE   3
#define      WR_CNFG_SPACE_MESSAGE   4
#define      GET_PHYS_ADD_MESSAGE    6
#define      UNLOCK_ONE_MEMORY_PAGE  7
```

## B.3 DSP56301 Assembly Code

```
;-----
;
;          COPYRIGHT 1998 , 1999 - MOTOROLA INC.
;
;-----

        page      132,55,0,0,0
        nolist
        INCLUDE   "/home/sabres/nde/docs/sio/ioequ.asm"
        INCLUDE   "/home/sabres/nde/docs/sio/intequ.asm"
        list

;-----
; EQUATES
;-----

START      equ $100
HOST_COMMAND_EF equ $ee      ; Host Command Interrupt Vector Address
HOST_COMMAND_F1 equ $f0      ; Host Command Interrupt Vector Address
HOST_COMMAND_F3 equ $f2      ; Host Command Interrupt Vector Address
HOST_COMMAND_F5 equ $f4      ; Host Command Interrupt Vector Address
HOST_COMMAND_F7 equ $f6      ; Host Command Interrupt Vector Address
HOST_COMMAND_F9 equ $f8      ; Host Command Interrupt Vector Address
HOST_COMMAND_FB equ $fa      ; Host Command Interrupt Vector Address
HOST_COMMAND_FD equ $fc      ; Host Command Interrupt Vector Address
```

---

```

HOST_COMMAND_FF    equ $fe            ; Host Command Interrupt Vector Address
;-----
; start of program area
;-----
    org p:I_RESET          ;Hardware RESET
    jmp >START

    dup (I_INTEND-1)        ;fill vector space
    jmp <*
    endm

; Interrupt Vectors

; Host Commands Interrupts
    org P:HOST_COMMAND_EF    ; Personal Reset: Mode 0 -> HACT = 0 -> PCI Mode
    jsr <personal_reset
    nop

    org P:HOST_COMMAND_F1; set interrupt index to $2
    bset    #3,x:M_DCTR
    nop
    org P:HOST_COMMAND_F3; set interrupt index to $3
    bclr    #3,x:M_DCTR
    nop
    org P:HOST_COMMAND_F5; set interrupt index to $4
    bset    #4,x:M_DCTR
    nop
    org P:HOST_COMMAND_F7; set interrupt index to $5
    bclr    #4,x:M_DCTR
    nop
    org P:HOST_COMMAND_F9; set interrupt index to $6
    bset    #5,x:M_DCTR
    nop
    org P:HOST_COMMAND_FB; set interrupt index to $7
    bclr    #5,x:M_DCTR
    nop

    org P:HOST_COMMAND_FD
    bset    #6,x:M_DCTR ; ASSERT HI32 PCI interrupt line (HINTA)
    nop

    org P:HOST_COMMAND_FF
    bclr    #6,x:M_DCTR ; Deassert HI32 PCI interrupt line (HINTA)
    nop

    org p:(I_INTEND+1)
    dup (START-I_INTEND-1) ;fill with nops
    nop
    endm
;-----
    org P:START

    move    #$0,x1          ;clear N1 for flagging
    move    #$0,sr          ; enable interrupts

```

---

---

```

        movep    #$000003,x:M_IPRP    ; HI32's IPL=2
        movep    #$03f000,x:M_IPRC    ; DMA's IPL=2, channels #0 and #1 and #2

;Program DMA channel #0 for output
        movep    #$500,x:M_DSR0
        movep    #>M_DTXS,x:M_DDR0
        movep    #(-$1f),x:M_DOR0
        movep    #$00001f,x:M_DCO0

;Program DMA channel #1 for input
        movep    #>M_DRXR,x:M_DSR1
        movep    #$700,x:M_DDR1
        movep    #(-$1f),x:M_DOR1
        movep    #$00001f,x:M_DCO1

; PCI personal reset, HI32 PCI-mode, HCIE set, MACE=1 , MAIE = 1

        movep    #>$000000,x:M_DCTR ; HM=$0 (Personal s/w reset)
        nop
        nop
        jset     #M_HACT,x:M_DSR,*      ; wait for personal reset
        movep    #>$000000,x:M_DPCR ;
        movep    #>$100001,x:M_DCTR ; HM=$1 ,HCIE=$1

; sum up checksum and sends to HOST

        move     #$0,r1
        clr      a
        clr      b
        do       #(the_end+1),loop1
        move     p:(r1)+,b1
        add      b,a
        nop
        nop
loop1
        nop
        nop
wait_for_request
        brclr    #M_STRQ,x:M_DSR,wait_for_request ; Write data to FIFO
        movep    a1,x:M_DTXS
        nop

;Activate DMA Channel #0 for OUTPUT
;          DDDDDDDDDDDD DDDDDDDDDDD
;          D'TTTTPPCRRRRRDAAAAAADSS
;          DIMMMRROSSSSS3MMMMMMSSSS
;          EE21010N43210D5432101010
;          |||||
        movep    #%101011101111001000000010,x:M_DCR0
;Activate DMA Channel #1 for INPUT
;          DDDDDDDDDDDD DDDDDDDDDDD
;          D'TTTTPPCRRRRRDAAAAAADSS
;          DIMMMRROSSSSS3MMMMMMSSSS
;          EE21010N43210D5432101010

```

---



---

```

;          |||||
movep     #%101011101110000011001000,x:M_DCR1
nop
nop
nop
nop
nop
jmp      *
nop
nop
nop

;-----
personal_reset
; PCI personal reset, HI32 PCI-mode, HCIE set, MACE=1 , MAIE = 1
movep     #>$000000,x:M_DCTR ; HM=$0 (Personal s/w reset)
nop
nop
jset      #M_HACT,x:M_DSR,*    ; wait for personal reset
movep     #>$100001,x:M_DCTR ; HM=$1 ,HCIE=$1
; send interrupt #1
brset     #M_HINT,x:M_DCTR,*    ; polling for no int is pending
bset      #M_HF3,x:M_DCTR
bclr      #M_HF4,x:M_DCTR
bclr      #M_HF5,x:M_DCTR
bset      #M_HINT,x:M_DCTR      ; assert HINTA
; return from interrupt
nop
rti

;-----

org P:$500 ; output data
dc        $fe0000
dc        $fe0001
dc        $fe0002
dc        $fe0003
dc        $fe0004
dc        $fe0005
dc        $fe0006
dc        $fe0007
dc        $fe0008
dc        $fe0009
dc        $fe000a
dc        $fe000b
dc        $fe000c
dc        $fe000d
dc        $fe000e
dc        $fe000f
dc        $fe0010
dc        $fe0011
dc        $fe0012
dc        $fe0013
dc        $fe0014
dc        $fe0015
dc        $fe0016
dc        $fe0017
dc        $fe0018

```

---

---

```

        dc    $fe0019
        dc    $fe001a
        dc    $fe001b
        dc    $fe001c
        dc    $fe001d
        dc    $fe001e
        dc    $fe001f

        org P:$600      ; input data
        nop

        org P:$800
        nop
the_end

```

## B.4 DSP56301 Sample - C-code

```

//-----
//
//          COPYRIGHT 1998,1999 - MOTOROLA INC.
//
//-----
#include "dsp56301.h"

////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
void DSP563xx_ChangeDataMode(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , DWORD HI32DataMode)
{
    DWORD Control;
    DWORD dwReturnValue;
    // resets HF[2:0]
    Control= DSP563xx_ReadHI32Register(DSP563xx , HCTR_OFFSET);
    Control= (Control & ~(HCTR_HF0 | HCTR_HF1 | HCTR_HF2 ));
    DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(DSP563xx , HCTR_OFFSET, Control);

    // send host command : Personal Reset
    DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(DSP563xx , HCVR_OFFSET, 0xEF);
    // wait for acknowledge from the DSP
    dwReturnValue = DSP563xx_WaitForInterrupt((pDSPINFO)DSP563xx, INFINITE);
    Control= DSP563xx_ReadHI32Register(DSP563xx , HCTR_OFFSET);
    switch(HI32DataMode) {
        case HI32_32BIT_MODE:
            // program data mode
            Control= Control & ~(HCTR_HRF1 | HCTR_HRF0 | HCTR_HTF1 |
HCTR_HTF0);

            DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(DSP563xx , HCTR_OFFSET, Control);
            break;
        case HI32_24BIT_MODE:
        default:
            Control= Control | HCTR_HRF0 | HCTR_HTF0;
            DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(DSP563xx , HCTR_OFFSET, Control);
    }
}
////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////

```

---

```

//////////

BOOL DSP563xx_LoadVxD(pDSPINFO DSP563xx)
{
    if(!DSP563xx_CreateCommonEvent(&DSP563xx->Evt3, &DSP563xx->Evt0)) {
        return FALSE;
    }
    DSP563xx->DeviceHandle = CreateFile(DSP563xx->VxDFileName,
0,0,0,CREATE_NEW, 0, 0);
    if (DSP563xx->DeviceHandle == INVALID_HANDLE_VALUE)
    {
        return FALSE;
    }
    return TRUE;
}
//////////
//////////
BOOL DSP563xx_UnLoadVxD(pDSPINFO DSP563xx)
{
    if (CloseHandle(DSP563xx->DeviceHandle))
    {
        if (DeleteFile(DSP563xx->VxDFileName))
        {
            return FALSE;
        }
        return TRUE;
    }
    return FALSE;
}
//////////
//////////
BOOL DSP563xx_InitializeDevice(pDSPINFO DSP563xx)
{
    PVOID      InBuf[5];
    PVOID      OutBuf[3];
    DWORD      cbBytesReturned;
    DWORD      Status;

    InBuf[1] =DSP563xx->Evt0;
    InBuf[0] =(PVOID)INITIALIZATION_MESSAGE;
    InBuf[2] =(PVOID)DSP563xx->DeviceId;

    DeviceIoControl(DSP563xx->DeviceHandle, HI32_USER_MESSAGE,InBuf,
        sizeof(PVOID),(LPVOID)OutBuf, sizeof(OutBuf),
        &cbBytesReturned, NULL);

    Status= (DWORD)OutBuf[0];// Status returned by VxD

    if (Status == DEVNODE_NOT_FOUND) {
        returnFALSE;
    }
    else {
        DSP563xx->HI32BaseAddress = (DWORD)OutBuf[1];// base address for
hi32 mem space

```

---

```

        return TRUE;
    }
}

//
//
void DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , DWORD Register, DWORD
NewValue)
{
    DWORD* RegisterAddress;
    RegisterAddress = ((DWORD*)DSP563xx->HI32BaseAddress + Register);
    *RegisterAddress = NewValue;
}

//
//
DWORD DSP563xx_ReadHI32Register(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , DWORD Register)
{
    DWORD* RegisterAddress;
    RegisterAddress = ((DWORD*)DSP563xx->HI32BaseAddress + Register);
    return *RegisterAddress;
}

//
//
BOOL DSP563xx_DownloadCode(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , const CHAR *Filename)
{
    BOOL ReturnValue;
    FILE *file;
    int i;
    DWORD NewValue;
    INT Size;
    DWORD Base;
    DWORD* DSPCode;
    DWORD Control;
    DWORD Checksum;
    DWORD Localsum;
    DSPCode = malloc(0x1000*sizeof(DWORD));

    ReturnValue = TRUE;
    Checksum= 0;
    Localsum= 0;
    // read code file (*.pci)
    file = fopen(Filename,"r");
    if(file == NULL )
    {
        ReturnValue = FALSE;
    }
    else
    {
        fscanf(file,"%8lx\n",&Size); // Base Address
        fscanf(file,"%8lx\n",&Base); // Number of dwords
        DSPCode[0] = Size;
        DSPCode[1] = Base;
        for (i=2;i<(Size+2);i++)
        {

```

---

```

        fscanf(file,"%8lx\n",&NewValue);
        DSPCode[i]= NewValue;
    }
    fclose(file);
}
// download code to DSP
// resets HF[2:0]
Control= DSP563xx_ReadHI32Register(DSP563xx , HCTR_OFFSET);
Control= (Control & ~(HCTR_HF0 | HCTR_HF1 | HCTR_HF2 ));
DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(DSP563xx , HCTR_OFFSET, Control);
// program data mode
Control= DSP563xx_ReadHI32Register(DSP563xx , HCTR_OFFSET);
Control= Control & ~(HCTR_HRF1 | HCTR_HRF0 | HCTR_HTF1 | HCTR_HTF0);
Control= Control | HCTR_HRF0 | HCTR_HTF0;
DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(DSP563xx , HCTR_OFFSET, Control);
// tx first and second words
DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(DSP563xx , HTXR_OFFSET, Size); // number of
words
    DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(DSP563xx , HTXR_OFFSET, Base); // DSP memory
base address
    // tx code words
    for (i=2;i<(Size+2);i++)
    {
        DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(DSP563xx , HTXR_OFFSET, DSPCode[i]); //
code word
        Localsum= Localsum + DSPCode[i];
    }
// END download code to DSP
Checksum= DSP563xx_ReadHI32Register(DSP563xx , HRXS_OFFSET);
Localsum = Localsum & 0x00ffffff;
if (Checksum!=Localsum)
{
    ReturnValue = FALSE;
}
else
{
    ReturnValue = TRUE;
}
free(DSPCode);

returnReturnValue;
}

////////////////////////////////////
////////////////////////////////////
DWORD DSP563xx_WaitForInterrupt(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , DWORD Timeout)
{
    if (WaitForSingleObject((HANDLE)DSP563xx->Evnt3, Timeout) ==
WAIT_TIMEOUT) {
        return WAIT_TIMEOUT;
    }
    return (0x00000038 & DSP563xx_ReadHI32Register(DSP563xx , HSTR_OFFSET))
>> 3 ;
}

```

```

////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
BOOL DSP563xx_LockMemoryPage(DWORD* LinearAddress , pDSPINFO DSP563xx, DWORD
Size)
{
    PVOID          InBuf[3];
    PVOID          OutBuf[2];
    DWORD          cbBytesReturned;
    DWORD          Status;

    InBuf[0] =(PVOID)LOCK_ONE_MEMORY_PAGE;
    InBuf[1] =(PVOID)LinearAddress;
    InBuf[2] =(PVOID)Size;

    DeviceIoControl(DSP563xx->DeviceHandle, HI32_USER_MESSAGE, InBuf,
        sizeof(PVOID), (LPVOID)OutBuf, sizeof(OutBuf),
        &cbBytesReturned, NULL);

    return(DWORD)OutBuf[0];

    Status          =          (DWORD)OutBuf[0];

    printf ("LOCKED :: %8lx %8lx\n", Status, (DWORD)OutBuf[1]);

    if (Status) {
        return(DWORD)OutBuf[1];
    }
    else {
        return FALSE;
    }
}
////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
BOOL DSP563xx_UnLockMemoryPage(DWORD* LinearAddress , pDSPINFO DSP563xx, DWORD
Size)
{
    PVOID          InBuf[3];
    PVOID          OutBuf[2];
    DWORD          cbBytesReturned;

    InBuf[0] =(PVOID)UNLOCK_ONE_MEMORY_PAGE;
    InBuf[1] =(PVOID)LinearAddress;
    InBuf[2] =(PVOID)Size;

    DeviceIoControl(DSP563xx->DeviceHandle, HI32_USER_MESSAGE, InBuf,
        sizeof(PVOID), (LPVOID)OutBuf, sizeof(OutBuf),
        &cbBytesReturned, NULL);

    return (BOOL)OutBuf[0]; // status returned by VxD
}
////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
BOOL DSP563xx_ReadCfgSpace(DWORD CfgOffset, pDSPINFO DSP563xx, DWORD* CfgWord)

```

---

```

{
    PVOID          InBuf[2];
    PVOID          OutBuf[2];
    DWORD          cbBytesReturned;
    DWORD*         Status;

    InBuf[0] =(PVOID)RD_CNFG_SPACE_MESSAGE;
    InBuf[1] =(PVOID)CfgOffset;

    DeviceIoControl(DSP563xx->DeviceHandle, HI32_USER_MESSAGE, InBuf,
        sizeof(PVOID), (LPVOID)OutBuf, sizeof(OutBuf),
        &cbBytesReturned, NULL);

    Status= (DWORD*)OutBuf[0];
    if (Status) {
        *CfgWord= (DWORD)OutBuf[1];
        return TRUE;
    }
    else {
        return FALSE;
    }
}

////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
BOOL DSP563xx_WriteCfgSpace(DWORD CfgOffset, pDSPINFO DSP563xx, DWORD CfgWord)
{
    PVOID          InBuf[3];
    PVOID          OutBuf[2];
    DWORD          cbBytesReturned;
    DWORD*         Status;

    InBuf[0] =(PVOID)WR_CNFG_SPACE_MESSAGE;
    InBuf[1] =(PVOID)CfgOffset;
    InBuf[2] =(PVOID)CfgWord;

    DeviceIoControl(DSP563xx->DeviceHandle, HI32_USER_MESSAGE, InBuf,
        sizeof(PVOID), (LPVOID)OutBuf, sizeof(OutBuf),
        &cbBytesReturned, NULL);

    Status= (DWORD*)OutBuf[0];
    if (Status) {
        CfgWord= (DWORD)OutBuf[1];
        return TRUE;
    }
    else {
        return FALSE;
    }
}

////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
DWORD DSP563xx_GetPhysAdd(DWORD LinAd, pDSPINFO DSP563xx)
{
    PVOID          InBuf[2];
    PVOID          OutBuf[2];

```

---

```

        DWORD        cbBytesReturned;
        DWORD        PhysicalAddress;
        DWORD        ReturnedLinearAddress;

        InBuf[0] =(PVOID)GET_PHYS_ADD_MESSAGE;
        InBuf[1] =(PVOID)LinAd;

        DeviceIoControl(DSP563xx->DeviceHandle, HI32_USER_MESSAGE, InBuf,
            sizeof(PVOID), (LPVOID)OutBuf, sizeof(OutBuf),
            &cbBytesReturned, NULL);

        ReturnedLinearAddress =(DWORD)OutBuf[0]; // linear address
        PhysicalAddress =(DWORD)OutBuf[1]; // base address for a locked buffer

        returnPhysicalAddress;
    }

    //////////////////////////////////////
    //////////////////////////////////////
    // COPYRIGHT 1994,1995 Vireos Software, Inc. (portions of this function)
HANDLE (WINAPI *(GetAddressOfOpenVxDHandle()))(HANDLE)
{
    CHAR K32Path[MAX_PATH];
    HINSTANCE hK32;

    GetSystemDirectory(K32Path, MAX_PATH);
    strcat(K32Path, "\\kernel32.dll");
    if ((hK32 = LoadLibrary(K32Path)) == 0)
        return NULL;

    return (HANDLE(WINAPI *) (HANDLE))GetProcAddress(hK32,
        "OpenVxDHandle");
}

    //////////////////////////////////////
    //////////////////////////////////////
    // COPYRIGHT 1994,1995 Vireos Software, Inc. (this function)
BOOL DSP563xx_CreateCommonEvent(HANDLE* Evnt3, HANDLE* Evnt0)
{
    static HANDLE (WINAPI *OpenVxD)(HANDLE)=0;

    *Evnt0 = 0;
    *Evnt3 = CreateEvent(0, FALSE, FALSE, NULL);

    if (OpenVxD == 0)
        OpenVxD = GetAddressOfOpenVxDHandle();

    if (OpenVxD && *Evnt3)
        *Evnt0 = OpenVxD(*Evnt3);
    else
        *Evnt0 = 0;

    return ( (*Evnt3 != 0) && (*Evnt0 != 0) );
}

```



```

/////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
/////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
/////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
/////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
main()
{
    ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
    // Some auxiliary variables
    ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
        DWORD*LinearAddress;

        BOOL  bReturnValue;
        DWORD dwReturnValue;
        DWORD dwNewValue;
    ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
    // Chip Declaration
    ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
        pDSPINFO DSP56301;
        DSP56301 = malloc(0x400);
        DSP56301->DeviceId = 0x1801;
        DSP56301->VxDFileName = "\\\\.\\DSPVXD.VXD";
    ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
        printf("*****.\n\n");
        printf("\t\tMOTOROLA INC.\n\n");
        printf("\t\tCOPYRIGHT 1999\n\n");
        printf("\tSample Usage of DSP563xx_PCI_FUNCTIONS\n\n");
        printf("*****.\n");
    ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
    // Example of DSP563xx_LoadVxD
    ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
        printf("\nLoading %s : ",DSP56301->VxDFileName);
        bReturnValue = DSP563xx_LoadVxD(DSP56301);
        if (bReturnValue)
        {
            printf(" Passed\n");
        }
        else
        {
            printf(" Failed\n");
        }
    ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
    // Example of DSP563xx_InitializeDevice
    ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
        bReturnValue = DSP563xx_InitializeDevice(DSP56301);
        if (bReturnValue)
        {
            printf("\nDevice Initialized. HI32 Memory Base Address:
%08lx\n",DSP56301->HI32BaseAddress);
        }
        else
        {
            printf(" Failed Initialize Device\n");
            exit(1);
        }
}

```

---

```

////////////////////////////////////
// Example of DSP563xx_DownloadCode
////////////////////////////////////
    printf ("\nDownloading code to DSP: ");
    bReturnValue = DSP563xx_DownloadCode(DSP56301, "dsp56301.pci");
    if (bReturnValue) {
        printf(" Passed\n");
    }
    else {
        printf(" Failed\n");
    }
}
////////////////////////////////////
// Example of DSP563xx_ReadHI32Register
////////////////////////////////////
    printf ("\nReading Registers...\n\n");
    printf ("\tHCTR : %08lx\t", DSP563xx_ReadHI32Register(DSP56301 ,
HCTR_OFFSET));
    printf ("\tHSTR : %08lx\t", DSP563xx_ReadHI32Register(DSP56301 ,
HSTR_OFFSET));
    printf ("\tHCVR : %08lx\n", DSP563xx_ReadHI32Register(DSP56301 ,
HCVR_OFFSET));
////////////////////////////////////
// Example of DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register
////////////////////////////////////
    printf ("\nWriting to HCTR : Setting Host Flags.\n\n");
    dwReturnValue = DSP563xx_ReadHI32Register(DSP56301 , HCTR_OFFSET);
    printf ("\tOld Value of HCTR: %08lx\t", dwReturnValue);
    dwReturnValue = dwReturnValue | 0x00000038; // set Host Flags HF2..HF0
    DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(DSP56301 , HCTR_OFFSET, dwReturnValue);
    printf ("\tNew Value of HCTR:
%08lx\n", DSP563xx_ReadHI32Register(DSP56301 , HCTR_OFFSET));
    printf ("\nPress <Space> to continue.");
    while (!kbhit()){};
    _getch();

printf("\n*****\n\n");
////////////////////////////////////
// Example of Read/Write Config Space
////////////////////////////////////
    printf("\nReading and Writing Configuration Space: clearing BM
bit\n\n");
    bReturnValue = DSP563xx_ReadCfgSpace(0x4, DSP56301, &dwReturnValue );
    if (bReturnValue) {
        printf("\tOld Value CSTR/CCMR: %08lx\t", dwReturnValue);
        dwNewValue = dwReturnValue & 0xffffffffb; // clear BM bit
        bReturnValue = DSP563xx_WriteCfgSpace(0x04, DSP56301, dwNewValue
);
        if (bReturnValue) {
            bReturnValue = DSP563xx_ReadCfgSpace(0x4, DSP56301, &dwRe-
turnValue );
            if (bReturnValue){
                printf("\tNew Value CSTR/CCMR: %08lx\n", dwReturnValue);
            }
        }
    }

```

---

```

        else {
            printf("\tFailed to Read Configuration Space\n");
        }
    }
    else {
        printf("\tFailed to Write Configuration Space\n");
    }
}
else {
    printf("\tFailed to Read Configuration Space\n");
}
}
// Example of using interrupts
// Example of using interrupts
printf ("\nSending Host Commands: clear HF3, clear HF4, clear HF5\n");
DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(DSP56301 , HCVR_OFFSET, 0xF3);
DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(DSP56301 , HCVR_OFFSET, 0xF7);
DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(DSP56301 , HCVR_OFFSET, 0xFB);
printf ("Sending Host Commands: set HF3, set HF4\n");
DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(DSP56301 , HCVR_OFFSET, 0xF1);
DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(DSP56301 , HCVR_OFFSET, 0xF5);
printf ("Sending Host Command : assert INTA\n");
DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(DSP56301 , HCVR_OFFSET, 0xFD);
printf ("\nWaiting for notification from VxD\n");
// dwReturnValue = DSP563xx_WaitForInterrupt(DSP56301, 10); //INFINITE);
dwReturnValue = DSP563xx_WaitForInterrupt(DSP56301, INFINITE);
if (dwReturnValue == WAIT_TIMEOUT) {
    printf ("\nInterrupted Timed Out\n");
}
else {
    printf ("\nReceived Interrupt: %02lx\n", dwReturnValue);
}
// Example of DSP563xx_GetPhysAdd
// Example of DSP563xx_GetPhysAdd
printf("\nExample of DSP563xx_GetPhysAdd:\n\n\tGetting the physical mem-
ory base address of HI32:");
printf ("%08lx\n", DSP563xx_GetPhysAdd(DSP56301->HI32BaseAddress,
DSP56301));
// Example of DSP563xx_LockMemoryPage and DSP563xx_UnLockMemoryPage
// Example of DSP563xx_LockMemoryPage and DSP563xx_UnLockMemoryPage
printf("\nExample of DSP563xx_LockMemoryPage and
DSP563xx_UnLockMemoryPage:\n\n");
LinearAddress = (DWORD*)malloc(0x401*sizeof(DWORD));
printf("Linear Address: %08lx", LinearAddress);
printf("\tLocking:");
if(DSP563xx_LockMemoryPage(LinearAddress, DSP56301,
0x400*sizeof(DWORD))) {
    printf(" Passed\n");
    dwReturnValue= DSP563xx_GetPhysAdd((DWORD)LinearAddress,
DSP56301);
    printf ("Physical Address: %08lx", dwReturnValue);
    printf ("\tUnlocking:");

```

---

```

        if(DSP563xx_UnLockMemoryPage(LinearAddress, DSP56301,
0x400*sizeof(DWORD))) {
            printf(" Passed\n");
        }
        else {
            printf(" Failed\n");
        }
    }
    else {
        printf(" Failed\n");
    }
    free(LinearAddress);
    //////////////////////////////////////
    // Example of DSP563xx_UnLoadVxD
    //////////////////////////////////////
    printf("\nUnloading VxD:");
    bReturnValue = DSP563xx_UnLoadVxD(DSP56301);
    if (bReturnValue) {
        printf(" Passed\n");
    }
    else {
        printf(" Failed\n");
    }
    printf ("\nPress <Space> to exit.\n");
    while (!kbhit()){};
    _getch();

printf("\n*****
*****\n");
    //////////////////////////////////////
    // end of program
    //////////////////////////////////////
    free(DSP56301);
    return 0;
}

```

## B.5 DSP56301 Sample - C-Header file

```

//-----
//
//          COPYRIGHT 1998,1999 - MOTOROLA INC.
//
//-----

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <conio.h>
#include <windows.h>
#include <time.h>

#define      HI32_USER_MESSAGE      1
#define      DEVNODE_NOT_FOUND      0x00000010

#define      INITIALIZATION_MESSAGE  1

```

---

```

#define LOCK_ONE_MEMORY_PAGE 2
#define RD_CNFG_SPACE_MESSAGE 3
#define WR_CNFG_SPACE_MESSAGE 4
#define GET_PHYS_ADD_MESSAGE 6
#define UNLOCK_ONE_MEMORY_PAGE 7

```

```

#define HCTR_OFFSET 0x00000004
#define HSTR_OFFSET 0x00000005
#define HCVR_OFFSET 0x00000006
#define HRXS_OFFSET 0x00000007
#define HTXR_OFFSET 0x00000100
#define HCTR_HF0 0x00000008
#define HCTR_HF1 0x00000010
#define HCTR_HF2 0x00000020
#define HCTR_HTF0 0x00000100
#define HCTR_HTF1 0x00000200
#define HCTR_HRF0 0x00000800
#define HCTR_HRF1 0x00001000
#define HSTR_HRRQ 0x00000004

```

```

#define HI32_24BIT_MODE 0x00400000
#define HI32_32BIT_MODE 0x00000000

```

```

typedef struct

```

```

{
    char* VxDFileName;
    HANDLE DeviceHandle;
    HANDLE Event0;
    HANDLE Event3;
    char* DSPName;
    DWORD DeviceId;
    DWORD VendorId;
    DWORD HI32BaseAddress;

```

```

} DSPINFO , *pDSPINFO;

```

```

// main functions

```

```

BOOL DSP563xx_LoadVxD(pDSPINFO DSP563xx);
BOOL DSP563xx_UnLoadVxD(pDSPINFO DSP563xx);
BOOL DSP563xx_InitializeDevice(pDSPINFO DSP563xx);
DWORD DSP563xx_ReadHI32Register(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , DWORD Register);
void DSP563xx_WriteHI32Register(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , DWORD Register, DWORD
NewValue);
BOOL DSP563xx_DownloadCode(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , const CHAR *Filename);
DWORD DSP563xx_WaitForInterrupt(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , DWORD Timeout);
BOOL DSP563xx_LockMemoryPage(DWORD* LinearAddress , pDSPINFO DSP563xx, DWORD
Size);
BOOL DSP563xx_UnLockMemoryPage(DWORD* LinearAddress , pDSPINFO DSP563xx, DWORD
Size);
void DSP563xx_ChangeDataMode(pDSPINFO DSP563xx , DWORD HI32DataMode);
BOOL DSP563xx_ReadCfgSpace(DWORD CfgOffset, pDSPINFO DSP563xx, DWORD* Cfg-
Word);
BOOL DSP563xx_WriteCfgSpace(DWORD CfgOffset, pDSPINFO DSP563xx, DWORD Cfg-
Word);


```

---

```
DWORD DSP563xx_GetPhysAdd(DWORD LinAd, pDSPINFO DSP563xx);  
// COPYRIGHT 1994,1995 Vireos Software, Inc. (portions of this function)  
HANDLE (WINAPI *GetAddressOfOpenVxDHandle())(HANDLE);  
// COPYRIGHT 1994,1995 Vireos Software, Inc. (portions of this function)  
BOOL DSP563xx_CreateCommonEvent(HANDLE* Evnt3, HANDLE* Evnt0);
```

---

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